

# BY AUTHORITY

ORDINANCE NO. 35.

AN ORDINANCE RELATING TO THE CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE OF SIDEWALKS IN THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, TERRITORY OF HAWAII.

BE IT ORDAINED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU:

Section 1. Every owner of land abutting on or adjoining any public highway or street in the City and County of Honolulu, Territory of Hawaii, upon being required by the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of Honolulu, and being notified of such requirement as hereinafter provided, shall curb the sidewalk adjacent to such land on the established lines with substantial curbing of stone or concrete, which curbing shall conform to the following specifications:

**Stone Curbing:** The curb stones shall be of a good quality lava rock, or of concrete, in rectangular blocks of which not less than 50 per cent shall be at least 36 inches in length, and the remaining 50 per cent shall be at least 30 inches in length, except for proper closure pieces, and shall be not less than 16 inches in depth, and of a matched width of 6 inches on top.

The top of natural stone curbing shall be axed to a smooth surface with an upward bevel from the face of 1-8 inch in the 6 inches.

The face of natural stone curbing shall be cut of wind and bush hammered to a depth of 10 inches below the top. The remainder of the face to be point dressed. The back shall be point dressed to a uniform thickness of 6 inches for at least 2 inches from the top and shall be free of projections of more than 2 inches.

The ends must be square with the top and permit of a joint not exceeding 1-2 inch for the full thickness of the stone to a depth of at least 10 inches from the top.

Blocks shall be well bedded, set true to line and grade and the joints between blocks filled with a cement grout composed of one part cement to two parts sand. The back filling shall be thoroughly tamped in, using water when necessary in sufficient quantity to make the filling solid.

At street intersections, when the curb is carried around on a curve, the radius of such curve shall be that of the lesser sidewalk width.

**Concrete Curbing:** Concrete curb to be constructed of concrete of not less than 1 1/2: 2 1/2: 5 mix as hereinafter specified for base course of concrete sidewalks of the same dimensions as specified for natural stone curbing, and all exposed surfaces shall show a smooth finish.

All curbing laid under the provisions of this Ordinance shall be set true to the established lines and grades and shall be laid, jointed and set in a good substantial, workmanlike manner.

Section 2. Every owner of land abutting on and adjoining any public highway or street in the City and County of Honolulu outside of the area hereinafter specifically set forth, after curbing has been laid as hereinafter provided upon being required by the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of Honolulu and being notified of such requirement as hereinafter provided, shall grass or gravel the space between the established sidewalk lines adjacent to such land, and shall keep such sidewalk clean and free of all weeds and refuse and shall keep the grass growing thereon cut so that the same shall not be a nuisance or an inconvenience to the public passing thereon; provided, however, that the owner of any land abutting on and adjoining any public street or highway outside of the area hereinafter specifically set out, may, in lieu of such grass or gravel sidewalk, construct between the established sidewalk lines a sidewalk of cement concrete conforming to the specifications hereinafter set out, or a sidewalk of approved bituminous material.

Section 3. Every owner of land abutting on or adjoining any public highway or street in the District of Honolulu, City and County of Honolulu, Territory of Hawaii, outside of the area hereinafter specifically set forth, upon being required by the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of Honolulu, and being notified of such requirement as hereinafter provided, shall curb, as provided in Section 1 hereof, and shall construct and maintain in good condition, between the established sidewalk lines, a sidewalk on such highway or street adjacent to such property of grass or gravel, and every such owner of land in the said District of Honolulu, within the area commencing at the Northwest corner of King and River streets in said District of Honolulu; running

thence North on the West line of King street to the South line of Liliha street; thence East to the Southeast corner of King and Liliha streets; thence South along the East line of King street to the intersection of the East line of Beretania street; thence Southeast on the North line of Beretania street to the East corner of Beretania and Alapai streets; thence Southwest on the Southeast line of Alapai street to the South line of King street; thence West along the South line of King street to the South corner of King and South streets; thence Southwest along the Southeast line of South street to the waterfront; thence North along the waterfront to the North line of River street; and thence along the North line of River street to the point of beginning, upon being required by the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of Honolulu, Territory of Hawaii, and being notified of such requirement as hereinafter provided, shall curb as provided in Section 1 hereof, and shall construct and maintain, in good condition, between the established sidewalk lines, a sidewalk on such highway or street adjacent to such property to conform to the following specifications:

**Pavement:** To be artificial stone flagging composed of cement concrete, constructed in alternate slabs in place. It shall consist of two parts; First a base course 3 1/2 inches thick, second a finishing or wearing course 3/4 inch thick.

**Grade:** Unless otherwise especially provided for, the finished surface shall be a true plane rising from the curb grade at the curb line at the rate of one-fourth inch (1/4 inch) to one foot (1 foot) to the property line.

**Preparing Subgrade:** The space to be occupied by the walk shall be properly graded to a depth of 4 1/2 inches below top of finished walk. Any soft, loose or unsuitable material found in the subgrade shall be removed and the space filled with fine broken stone or cinders, after which the whole surface shall be thoroughly compacted by ramming or rolling and finished to required grade and cross section.

**Base Course:** The concrete for the base course shall be composed of a 1: 2 1/2: 5 mixture, consisting of three (3) parts of clean, crushed blue-lava rock of a size not larger than will pass through a two-inch (2-inch) ring, and not smaller than will be retained by a three-fourth inch (3/4 inch) ring; two (2) parts crushed blue-lava rock of a size that will pass through a three-fourth inch (3/4 inch) ring, and not smaller than will be retained by a one-fourth inch (1/4 inch) ring; two and one-half (2 1/2) parts of clean sharp sand; and one (1) part Portland cement. Sufficient water shall be added to make a plastic mixture, which shall be immediately deposited in place, in such a manner that the larger stones shall not become separated from the grout and thoroughly rammed until the water flushes to the top.

**Finishing Course:** Immediately after the base course has been deposited and thoroughly rammed, and before it has become set, a finishing course, three-fourth inch (3/4 inch) thick, consisting of a mixture of one (1) part screened sand and one (1) part Portland cement sufficiently wet for proper working, shall be deposited and brought to a true and even surface, thoroughly worked and troweled to a smooth and even finish and properly marked in stones of the required size. The finished surface shall then be protected from the direct rays of the sun and kept moist for at least three days before being opened to the public.

**Driveways:** Whenever driveways occur artificial stone flagging shall not be less than eight (8) inches in thickness, and the surface shall be finished with sufficient longitudinal grooves or corrugations to provide a safe foothold for animals. Stone paving of approved construction may be substituted for concrete in driveways.

**Portland Cement:** Cement used in sidewalk and curb construction must be freshly ground cement which conforms to the Standard Specifications of the American Society for Testing Materials. The unit of measure for cement shall be the bag received from the manufacturer having a gross weight of not less than ninety-five (95) lbs., or a net weight of not less than ninety-four (94) lbs. Such a packed, unopened bag shall be considered as equal to one cubic foot of cement, and one cubic foot of cement shall weigh not less than ninety-four (94) lbs.

A packed barrel of cement shall weigh not less than three hundred and seventy-six (376) lbs. net, and shall be considered equivalent to four (4) bags of cement, or four (4) cubic feet.

**Concrete:** The material used in construction must be proportioned by exact measurement. No mixing of materials on pavement will be permitted, and no concrete or top mixture shall be used after having been mixed either dry or wet for more than thirty (30) minutes. Concrete shall be laid in blocks of not to exceed three feet in width by the width of walk and shall be marked off into squares by the use of proper marking and jointing tools. Screeds of sufficient stiffness must be used to preserve a true and straight edge the width of the walk. Concrete blocks shall be put in alternating, and each block finished with top course immediately so that a good and sufficient bond may be had between the base and finish courses. Intermediate blocks shall not be put in for at least twelve hours after finishing the first blocks.

Section 4. Whenever the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of Honolulu shall deem it proper or necessary that any sidewalk or sidewalks shall be curbed or curbed and constructed as hereinbefore provided, it shall, by resolution, designate a location or area of sidewalk construction, which location or area shall not be less in extent than one side of a street or highway between two intersecting cross streets. Said resolution shall also contain a provision requiring the owner or owners of the land abutting on and adjoining any public street or highway along which said sidewalk is to be so constructed with-in such location or area, to curb or curb and construct the same as provided herein, and said Board of Supervisors of the City and County of Honolulu, after so requiring the owner of any land abutting on and adjoining any public street or highway to lay any curbing or to curb and construct any sidewalk required herein, and as provided by Chapter 53 of the Revised Laws of Hawaii as amended by Act 13 of the Session Laws of 1911 of the Territory of Hawaii, shall cause a written notice to be given such owner, or his duly authorized agent of such requirement, such notice to be in substantially the following form:

"NOTICE.

You are hereby notified that at a meeting of the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of Honolulu, Territory of Hawaii, duly held on the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, A. D. 191\_\_\_\_, a resolution was adopted by said Board that you be required to curb and construct and maintain a sidewalk upon the established lines abutting on and adjoining your property on \_\_\_\_\_ street, between \_\_\_\_\_ streets, in the District of \_\_\_\_\_, City and County of Honolulu, Territory of Hawaii, in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 53 of the Revised Laws of Hawaii as amended by Act 13 of the Session Laws of 1911 of the Territory of Hawaii, and the Ordinances of the City and County of Honolulu.

You are further notified that if you fail to comply with such direction for sixty days after this notice, the City and County of Honolulu will proceed to construct such sidewalk at your expense as provided by law.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, TERRITORY OF HAWAII.

By \_\_\_\_\_ Clerk.

Dated, this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, A. D. 191\_\_\_\_.

Section 5. Order No. 1 of the County of Oahu, Territory of Hawaii, is hereby repealed.

Section 6. This Ordinance shall take effect fifteen days from and after the date of its approval.

Introduced

By S. C. DWIGHT,

Supervisor.

Date of Introduction, March 27, 1912.

Approved this 17th day of April, A. D. 1912.

JOSEPH J. FERN,

Mayor.

Apr. 19, 20, 22

SEALED TENDERS.

Sealed Tenders will be received by the Superintendent of Public Works up until 12 noon of Monday, May 6, 1912, for furnishing all labor and material and constructing one-story frame cottages for the Girls' Industrial School, Moiliili, City and County of Honolulu, T. H.

Plans, specifications and blank forms for proposal are on file in the office of the Superintendent of Public Works, Capitol Building.

The Superintendent of Public Works reserves the right to reject any tender, any part of a tender, or all tenders.

MARSTON CAMPBELL,

Superintendent of Public Works.

Honolulu, April 19, 1912.

5216-101

EYES OF REPTILES.

Eyes of snakes are never closed. Sleeping or waking, alive or dead, they are always wide open. This is because they have no eyelids. Many creatures possess more than two eyes which do not see together. A leech, for example, has ten eyes on the top of its head which do not act in concert.

## WANT BETTER TAX METHODS

Changes Suggested to Give Property-Owners More Voice in Figures.

Suggestions that a change be made in the present system of taxation, the change being to give the Tax Assessor and the property-owners more chance to work out proper figures together, have come from a number of business-men of the city.

The Kaimuki Improvement Club has already taken the matter up as a result of the taxation figures for that section of the city.

One suggestion that has received considerable favor among property-owners is that a Tax Commission be named which will sit on such cases as arise from time to time. It is contended that the Equalization Board is an antiquated arrangement and that it does not sit until after the figures are made by the Assessor. The plan in effect in some municipalities, of having a Tax or Grade Commission that can take up the figures for each section as they are made will be considered.

Another suggestion is that the property-owners of each block appoint a committee to represent that property when it is being assessed by the Assessor.

All over the city property-owners are anxious for a change of some kind and the various improvement clubs are taking it up vigorously.

## SAY HE MADE HIS SON STEAL

Three fresh loaves of bread were carefully placed on the table of City and County Attorney Cathcart in Judge Monsarrat's courtroom this morning. They were there as evidence against M. Caminos, Spaniard, who was arrested this morning by Chief McDuffie's men for making his young son steal bread from a Chinese store at the end of the electric car line on Kama street.

In Police Court today Caminos stated that his son, who was used as a witness for the prosecution, has been in the habit of running away from school every day, and that during his absence from his father's house he would go and steal bread from the Chinese store.

The matter was reported to Chief McDuffie, who sent up Officers Ocampo and Akai and had the young Spanish boy arrested for stealing the bread. The father of the boy was subsequently arrested on information that he made his son steal the bread. At the end of the trial this morning, Caminos was discharged on account of lack of evidence.

The death is announced of Ezekiel M. Ezekiel of Springfield, Mass., formerly prominent in the councils of the Democratic party of that State.

## AMUSEMENTS.

**Ye Liberty Theatre**

FIRST TIME HERE

"BUD" FISHER'S ORIGINAL, GEN-UINE

"Mutt & Jeff"

PICTURES

Positively the only bona fide pictures of Mr. Fisher's creation ever shown in Honolulu.

Tonight

IN ADDITION TO

Al. Hallett & Co.

In

"The Goat"

A Powerful Comedy-Drama

HAMLIN & MACK

Champion Dancers

"The Popular Dasso"

John P. Rogers

In Selected Program

MATINEE TOMORROW

## MISLEADING SYMPTOMS

Stomach Trouble Often Leads to Fear of Many Other Diseases.

If your digestion is out of order you may have symptoms that will mislead you into thinking you have heart disease, kidney trouble, some nervous or blood disorder. Better look to the stomach first. It is here that the blood gets its nourishment. If the digestion is disordered, the blood will be out of order. Poor digestion fills the blood with poisons. This impure blood poisons every tissue of the body. The dyspeptic awakes in the morning with a dull, heavy head and is irritable, melancholy and nervous. He has been poisoned from the stomach.

Mrs. John Knuth, of R. F. D. No. 2, St. Joseph, Mo., makes the following statement: "I was an invalid with stomach trouble for seven years and spent hundreds of dollars with physicians without receiving any benefit. For two years I lived on milk alone. My stomach would not retain any solid food. I had gas on the stomach and vomited a great deal. I was troubled with dizzy spells and thought I would never live through them. My hands and feet were ice cold and seemed to have no circulation at all. My heart fluttered and I would have smothering sensations. My weight was greatly reduced. I was frequently confined to bed for days and at one time was in the hospital for seven weeks and my friends did not expect I would get well. After I gave up the doctors I began taking Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People. A few boxes helped me so much that I could retain a little food on my stomach. Each day I grew stronger and took the pills until completely cured. Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are the cause of my being a healthy woman today and I gladly recommend them."

A new edition of the booklet, "What to Eat and How to Eat," is free on request. Send a postal for it today and begin to cure yourself by following the directions it contains.

Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are a digestive tonic and give new strength by enabling the blood to take up and profit by the food we eat. They double the value of the food, increase the appetite, energy and vigor.

Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are sold by all druggists, or will be sent, postpaid, on receipt of price, 50 cents per box; six boxes for \$2.50, by the Dr. Williams Medicine Company, Schenectady, N. Y.

## ATTORNEY'S OFFICE PROBING SEDUCTION

Deputy County Attorney Brown is making a rigid examination of the case of Chan Hang Wo, Chinese proprietor of a restaurant on King and Alapai streets, which is charged with criminal intimacy with three young Hawaiian girls. With the evidence already adduced in the office of City and County Attorney Cathcart, it is believed that serious charges will be preferred against the Chinaman.

## HONOLULU AMUSEMENT COMPANY, LTD.

## BIJOU THEATER

NEW TONIGHT

Trained Rats

Assisted by

Cats

Only Act of Kind in the United States

—A Wonderful Act

Blondie Robinson

—And—

Harry Bowen

Great Comedians Eccentric in English Take-Offs

ALBERTS

Premier Russian Dancers, in entire new series of

RUSS FOLK STEPS

Dashing—Marvelous

EMPIRE THEATER

TONIGHT'S BILL

Morris Golden,

Funny Yiddish Violinist

His Songs and Patter are the funniest ever. His Violin Music is both grand and comic. "Homest," he's the laugh-maker.

Miss Golden

Girl Ventriloquist in Entirely New Stunt

Funnier Than Before

MOTION PICTURES GALORE

"HOUSE OF GOOD FILMS"

MATINEE EVERY AFTERNOON

## Whitney & Marsh, Limited

We have just put in stock a new line of NEW CORSETS

## "The LYRA"



The one illustrated is a handsome, well-fitting Corset in rich brocade, at

\$7.50

We have other models at

\$4.50, \$5.00, and \$6.00

We would be glad to have you try them.

## Crystal White Soap

FOR THE LAUNDRY

YOUR GROCER SELLS IT

You Can Afford

## Electric Light

Because it is cheaper even than kerosene. It is cleaner, safer and more sanitary than kerosene, and then

Electricity Is Always Ready

The Hawaiian Electric Co., Ltd.

## Closing-Out Sale

The balance of

L. B. Kerr & Co's.,

Stock has been removed to the KAPIO-LANI BUILDING, and will be sold regardless of cost.

No reasonable offer refused.

Clothing, Hats, Underwear, Furnishings, Dry Goods, Notions, etc.